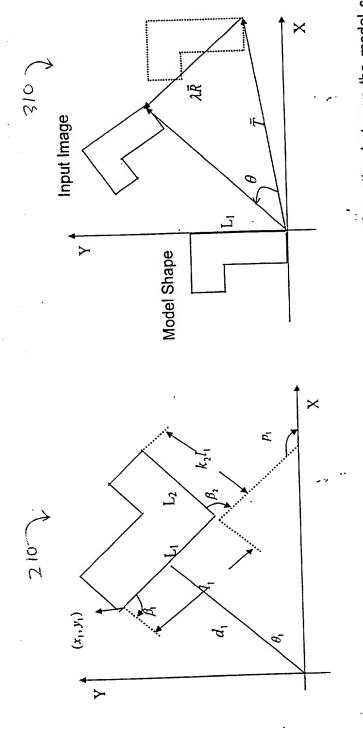


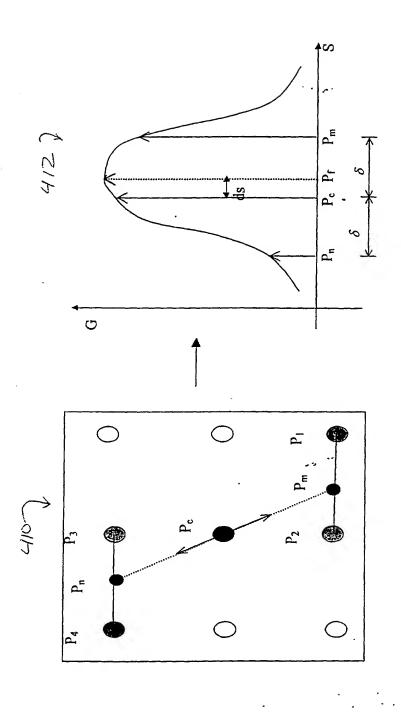
The model-based algorithm for localization and measurement of miniature SMC objects.



A polygon defined by the variables  $(l_1, x_1, y_1, \theta_1, k_i, \beta_i)$ 

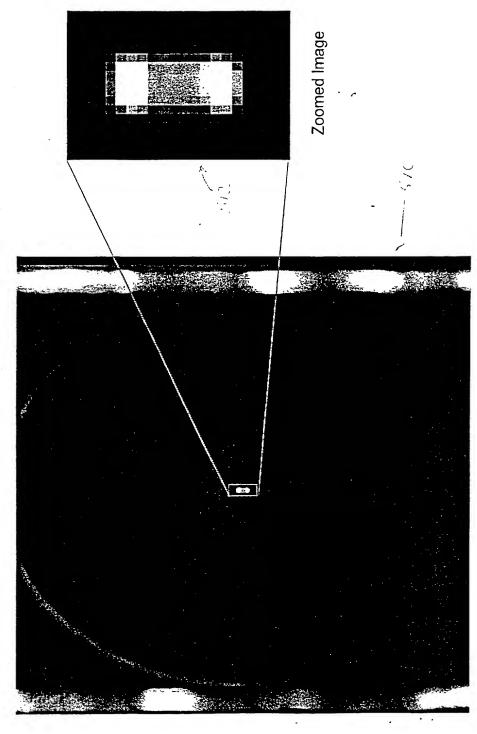
A linear transformation between the model shape and the input image can be parameterized by translation, rotation, and scaling.

.. 2



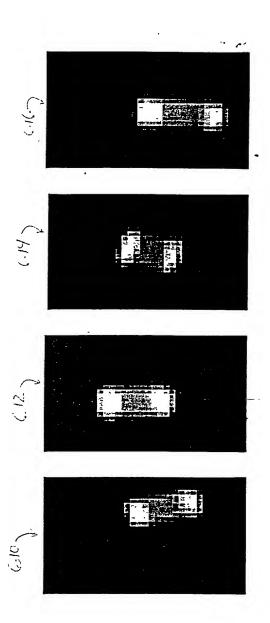
Bi- Linear Interpolation

Fig. 4B



A typical image of the miniature SMC object acquired from a pick-and-place system

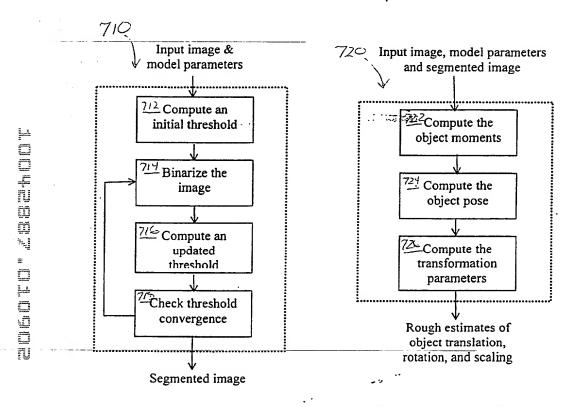
Fig. 5



Images synthesized from our simulation process

Fig. 6

## Flow Charts of Coarse Search



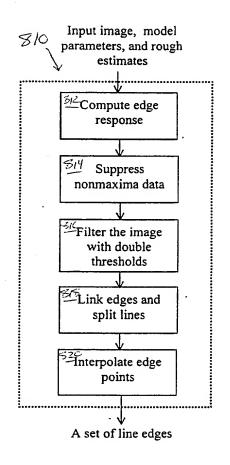
Object segmentation flow chart

Moment transformation flow chart

Fig. 7A

Fig. 7B

## Flow Charts of Refined Search



830 Input image, model parameters, rough estimates and line edges Compute the energy function & its differentials Compute the Newton updates Determine the LM parameter  $\rho$ Check convergence Refined estimates of object translation, rotation, and scaling

Edge pixel detection flow chart

Pose optimization flow chart

Fig. 8A

Fig. 8B